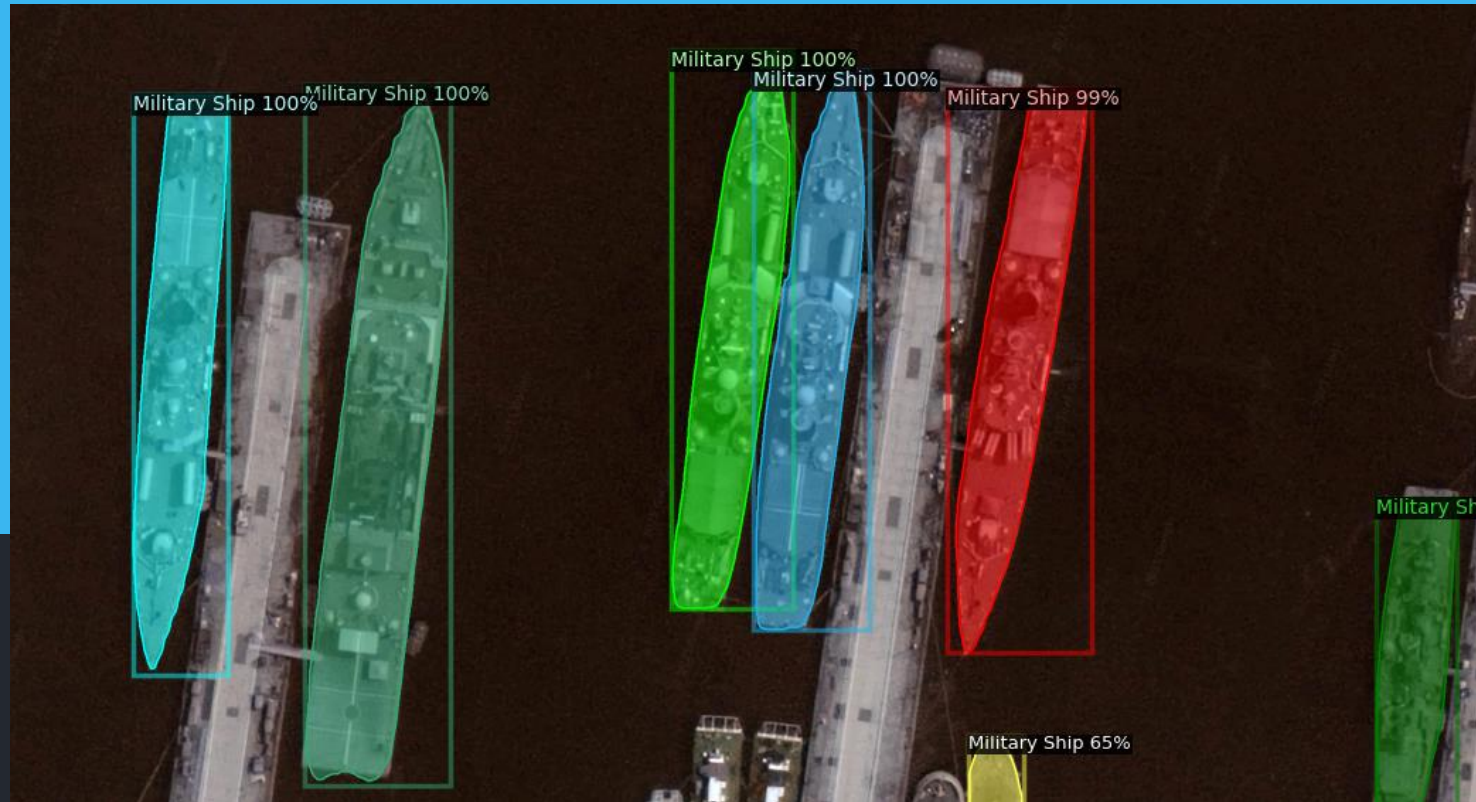




# Artificial Intelligence based Maritime Target Detection and Identification System for Aerial Imaging (AIM-DISA)



**Presented by-**  
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Lieutenant  
ALO, INS Shakti



# Introduction



01



## Indian Navy

Safety & security of maritime interest country.

02



## Early detection

Effective utilisation of available resources.

03



## Surveillance

- Satellite
- UAV
- Patrolling (Aircraft, Ship)

04



## Sensors

- Transmission for detection
- Passive (only reception)



# Problem Statement

**Active transmission using Radar**



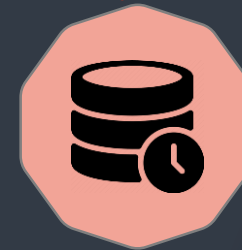
**Patroling of area during hostile situation**



**Information from data**



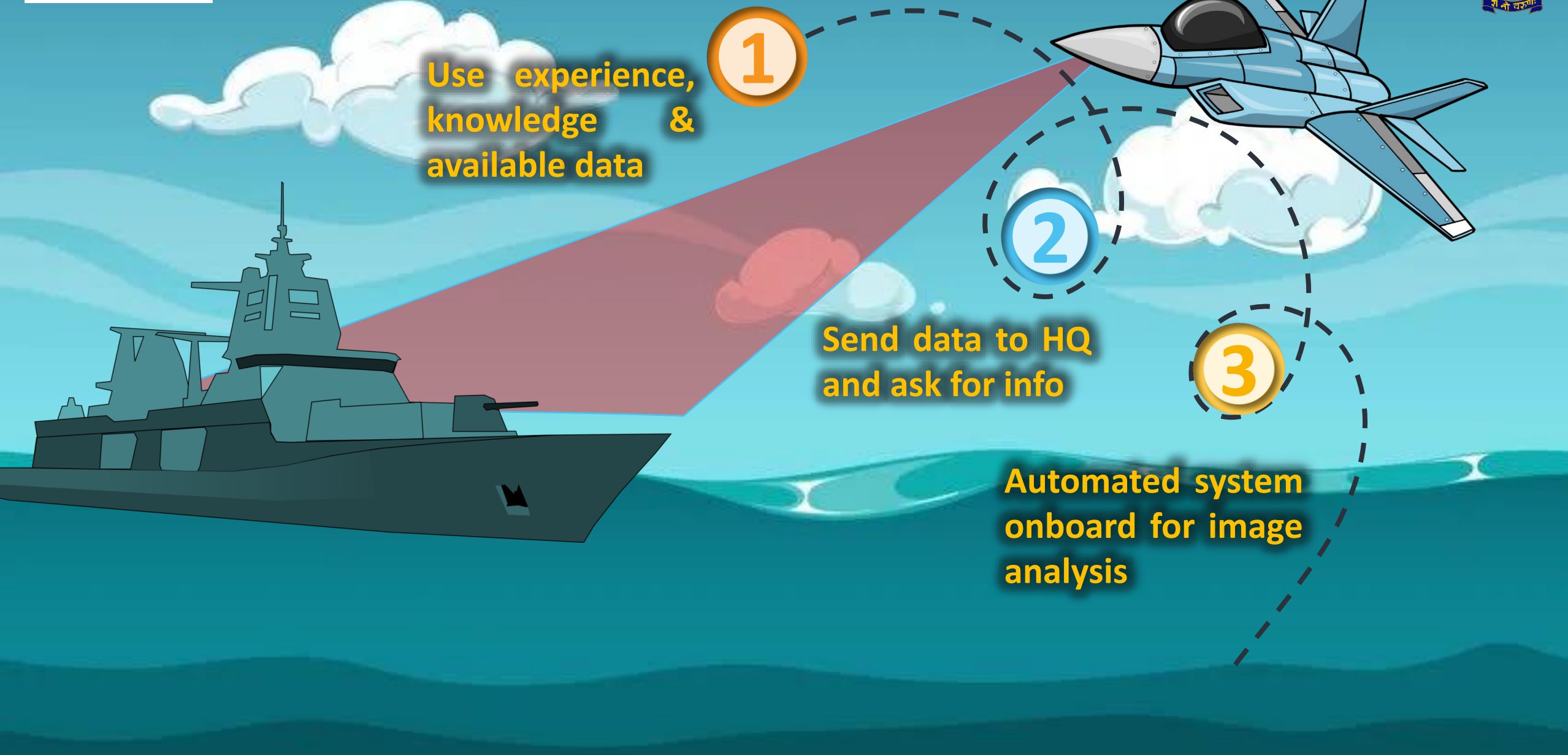
**Big data analysis**



**Data analysis & time**



# Problem Statement (Example 1)



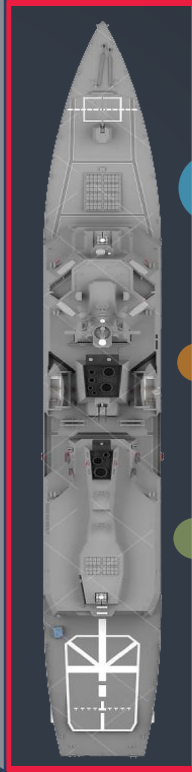
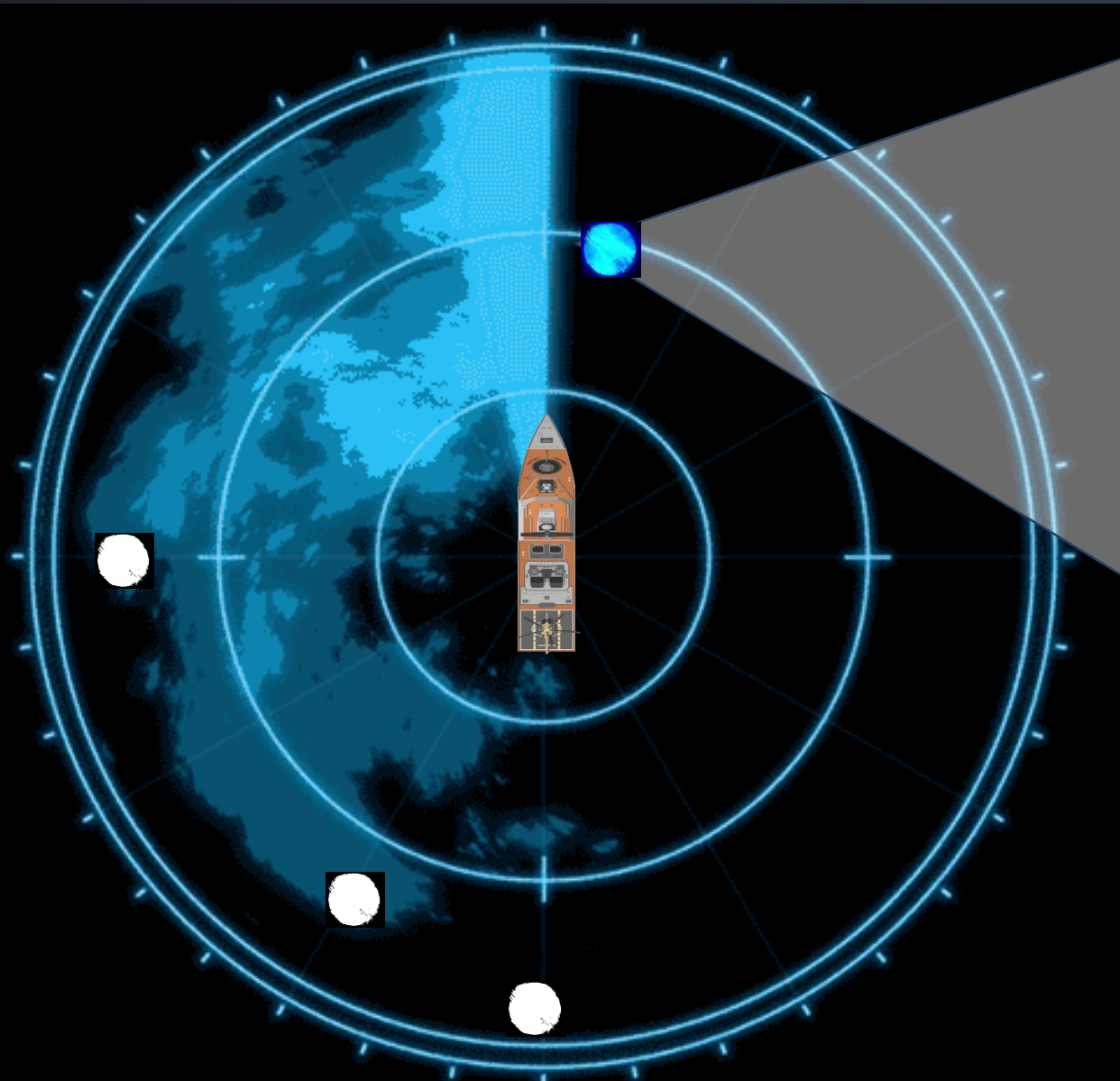
1 Use experience, knowledge & available data

2 Send data to HQ and ask for info

3 Automated system onboard for image analysis



# Problem Statement (Example 2)



Go through Janes book data, manually.



Check on RT or send data to HQ.



A PC based automated system interfaced with onboard long range camera



# Proposed System



## DETECT

Presence boat/ ship like object in the input image/ video.



## IDENTIFY

Detected target (Military vessel) is a Indian Naval Ship.  
Type – Frigate  
Class – P-17



## CLASSIFY

Detected target is military vessel or civil vessel.



INPUT



SYSTEM



OUTPUT



# System Output



Country of origin,  
type and class of  
ship

All the ships in that  
class (fleet ship  
data)

Fitted armament,  
radar, ASW  
complex, decoy &  
counter measures



Target location, Heading,  
bearing & range

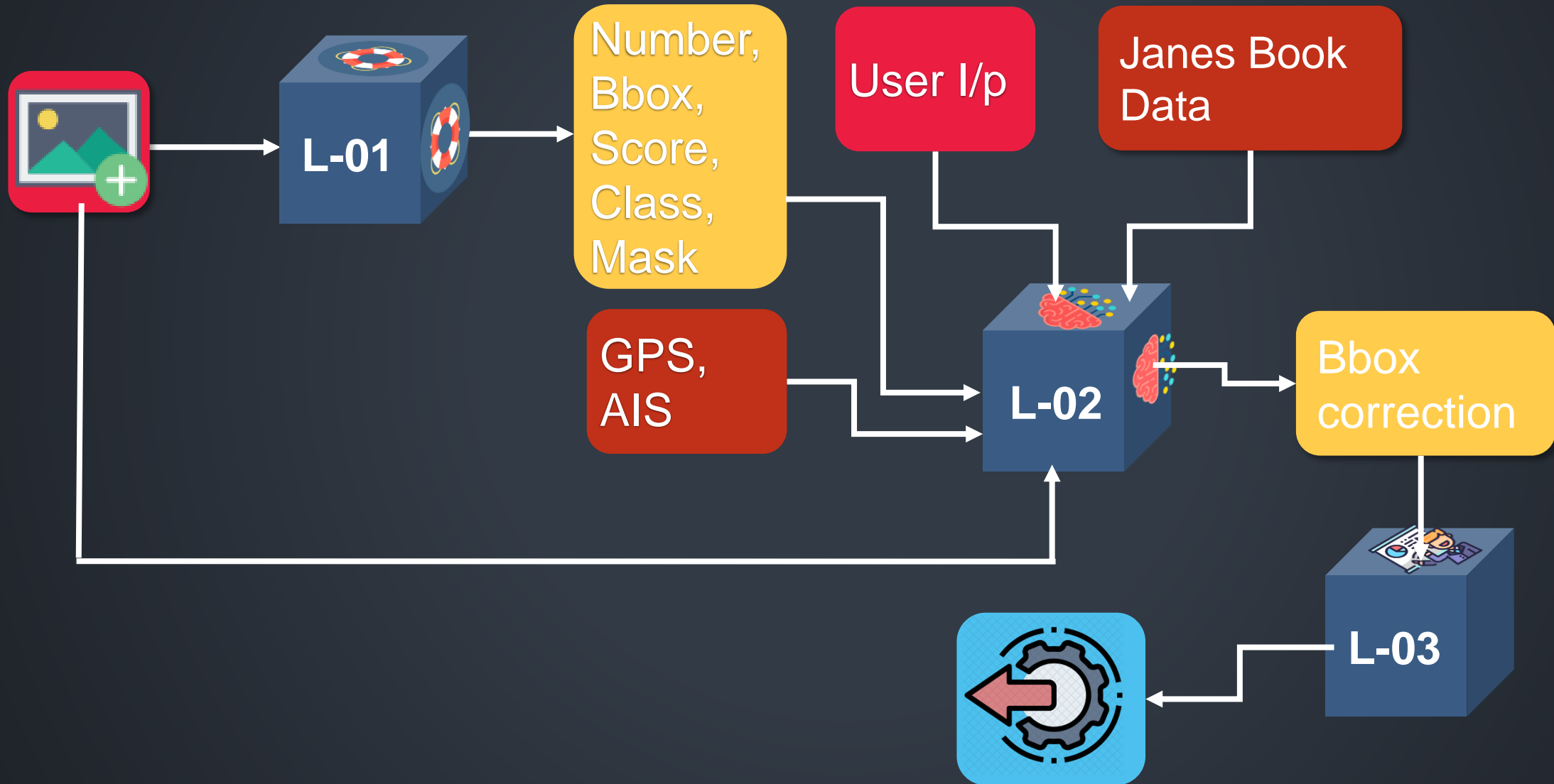
Own location  
& heading

Type of vessel  
(civil / military)

AIS data,  
if available



# Working of the system







# Results



```
Processing....
predictin done....
Visualization prediction done....
Accuracy, class and score calculation done....
Mask calculation processing....
on 1200000: Processing for object Done.... 1 out of .... 3
| ████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████ X 2137496/3600
on 2400000: Processing for object Done.... 2 out of .... 3
on 3600000: Processing for object Done.... 3 out of .... 3
on 3600000: Detected Object: 0 0.99747485
on 3600000: Detected Object: 1 0.9764206
on 3600000: Detected Object: 0 0.953599
| ████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████ X (!) 3600000/3600
| ████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████ | 100/100 [100%] i
```



# Results – Target Classification





# Results



Terminal

kasana@king: /media/kasan

SHIP FIREPOWER

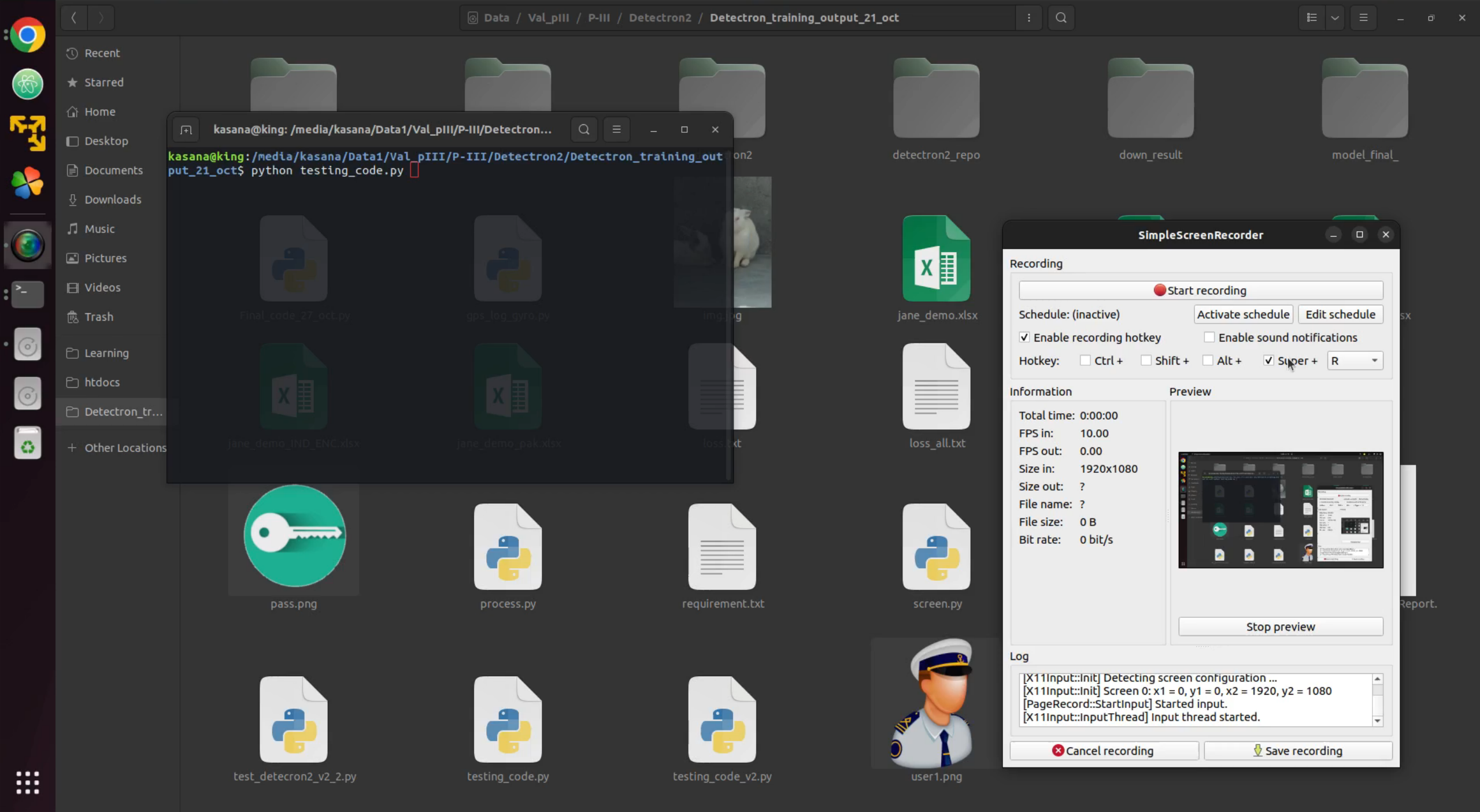
S.No.	Type of Weapon	Class	Name
1	Missile	SSM	8 Novator 3M-54TE Club-N (SS-N-27A Sizzler); anti-ship; inertial guidance and active radar terminal homing to 220 km (118.8 n miles) at Mach 0.8 (cruise) and Mach 2.9 (attack); warhead 200 kg; sea-skimmer.
2		SAM	3K-90E/M-22 Shtil (SA-N-7 Grizzly); single launcher]; 24 9M38M1 missiles; inertial guidance with command updates and semi-active radar terminal homing to 29.6 km (16.0 n miles) at Mach 3; altitude 30-14,000 m (98-45,932 ft); warhead 70 kg. 4 octuple VLS for 32 IAI Barak-1; command and line of sight radar or optical guidance to 12 km (6.5 n miles) at Mach 2; warhead 22 kg.
3	Gun	MR/CR	(a) 1 Oto Melara 76 mm/62 Super Rapid (b) AK-630M 30 mm/65
5	Anti submarine	Torpedo/Mortars	4-533 mm DTA-53-956 (2 double)
6	ESM	ESM	Ellora EW suite.

Jun 26 18:20

7	Decoy system	for air/underwater	4 Kavach chaff launchers.
9	SONAR	SONAR	BEL HUMSA; hull-mounted; active search and attack; medium frequency
10	CMS		BEL CMS-17. Electro-optic
11	Helo		1 Sea King Mk 42B

RADARS

S.No.	Type of Radar	Name
1	Air surveillance Radar	Elta EL/M-2238 AMDR-ER; 3D; E/F-band
2	Air surveillance Radar	
3	Surface surveillance Radar	2 BEL Rashmi; I-band
4	Surface surveillance Radar	
5	Navigation Radar	
6	Fire control Radar	
7	Fire control Radar	



```

kasana@king: /media/kasana/Data1/Val_pIII/P-III/Detectron...
kasana@king: /media/kasana/Data1/Val_pIII/P-III/Detectron2/Detectron_training_output_21_oct$ python testing_code.py

```

### SimpleScreenRecorder

**Recording**

Schedule: (inactive)

Enable recording hotkey  Enable sound notifications

Hotkey:  Ctrl +  Shift +  Alt +  Super +

---

**Information**

Total time: 0:00:00  
 FPS in: 10.00  
 FPS out: 0.00  
 Size in: 1920x1080  
 Size out: ?  
 File name: ?  
 File size: 0 B  
 Bit rate: 0 bit/s

**Preview**

---

**Log**

```

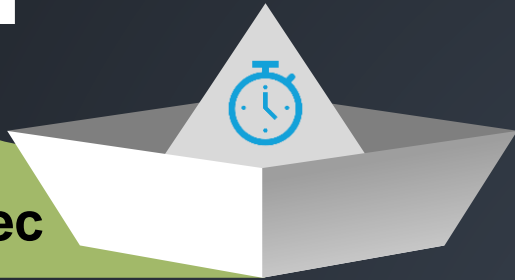
[X11Input::Init] Detecting screen configuration ...
[X11Input::Init] Screen 0: x1 = 0, y1 = 0, x2 = 1920, y2 = 1080
[PageRecord::StartInput] Started input.
[X11Input::InputThread] Input thread started.

```



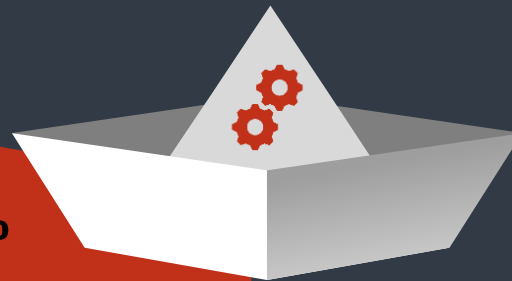
# Result - Testing

11 Sec



Processing time – upto 05 target (PC without GPU)

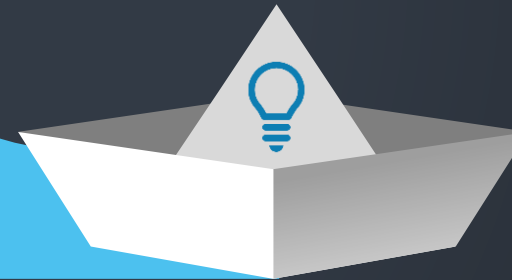
Classification Accuracy 85%



Classification Accuracy

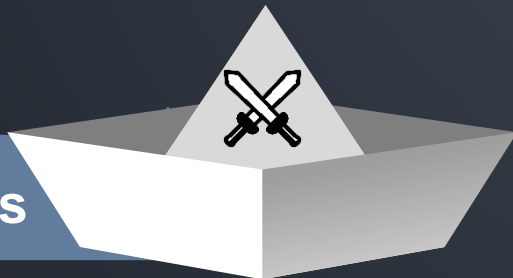
Detection Accuracy

97%



Detection Accuracy

Maximum targets



96/ 106 – at threshold of 85 %  
101/ 106 – at threshold of 60 %



# Applications



Safety and security of internal water

Port scanning – using satellite optical images

Surveillance data analysis

Monitoring fishing and suspicious activities

Search & Rescue (SAR)

Increased situational awareness

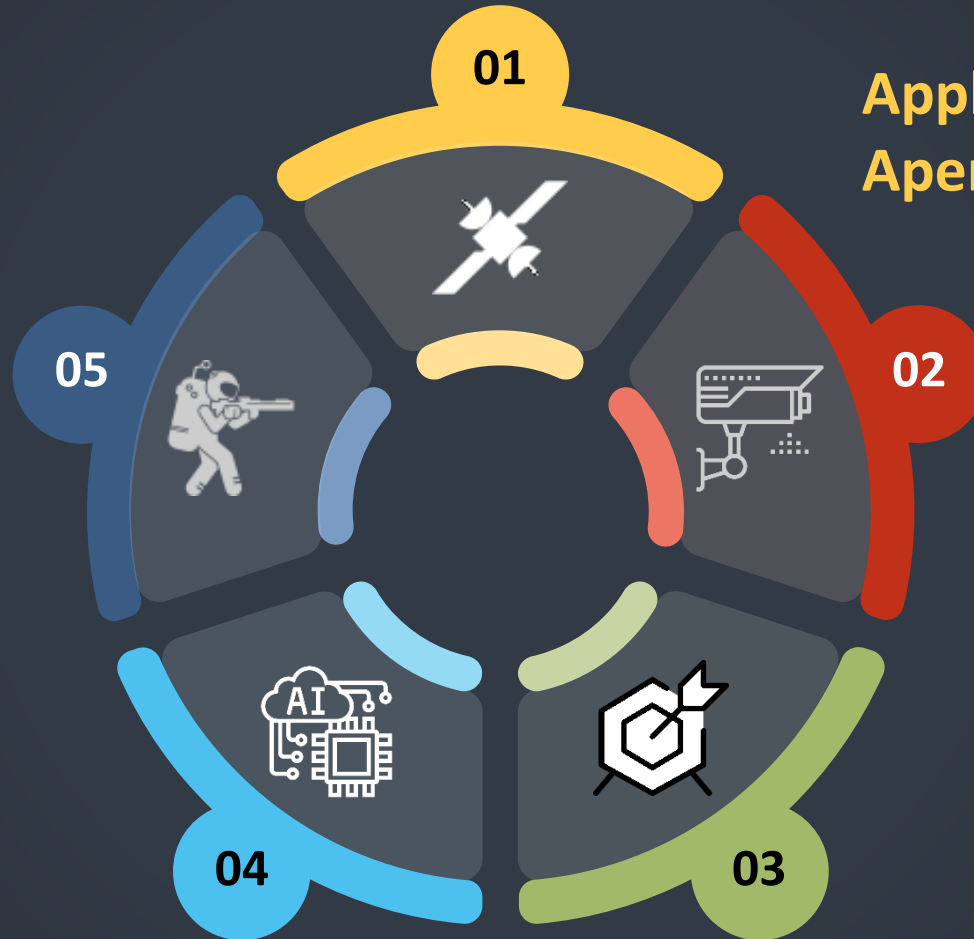




# Future Application



Application beyond  
Maritime domain



Application with Synthetic  
Aperture Radar (SAR)

Integration with Ship  
& submarine borne  
cameras

Target classification  
with Silhouette Image

Integration with  
CMS & MDA

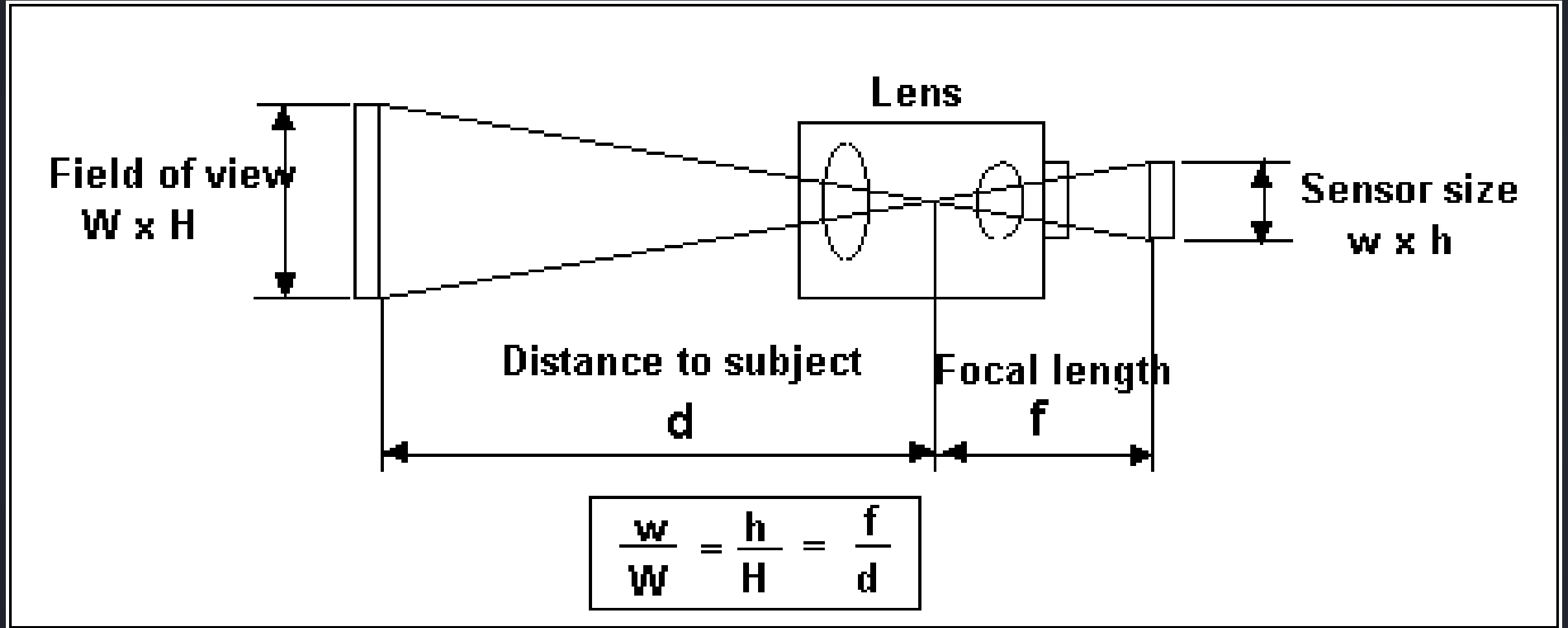


# Discussion





# Additional





# Additional





# Additional



**Aladfar INT** @weunsullied

INS #Arihant out at sea as shown in the latest imagery.

#IndianNavy  
#OSINT



19 July 20

INS Arihant : Out at Sea

5:44 pm · 24 Jul 20 · TweetDeck

**Viper** @viper202020

A rare glimpse of 2 nuclear submarines of Indian Navy pictured together. SSBN INS Arihant and SSN INS Chakra ( Akula Class ).

PS/- This photo is a few years old

#IndiaChinaStandoff  
#IndiaChinaFaceOff  
#osint



INDIAN NAVY NUCLEAR SUBMARINES

INS ARIHANT

INS CHAKRA (AKULA CLASS)


Image © 2020 Maxar Technologies

12:02 pm · 19 Oct 20 · Twitter Web App

**Damien Symon** @detresfa\_

#IndianNavy indigenous aircraft carrier #INS Vikrant (IAC-1) spotted 100 nautical miles west of Kochi part of its ongoing phase-II sea trials

Thursday, October 28, 2021



Aircraft Carrier Sea Trials

100 Nautical Miles West of Kochi (28 October 2021)

INS Vikrant (IAC-1) Indian Navy Aircraft Carrier

10:00 am · 29 Oct 21 · Twitter Web App

78 Retweets 9 Quote Tweets 583 Likes