

From Theory to Reality: Applications of AI for Defence

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Ex - Disney, Sony, Target, Grab, and Wipro

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Dr. Angshuman Ghosh

- 15+ years of rich experience in top global companies such as Disney, Sony, Target, Grab, and Wipro
- Visiting Professor at top institutions like IITs, IIMs, IISc, ISB, and NITs
- Member of Forbes Council and American Marketing Association
- PhD + MBA from XLRI Jamshedpur and Computer Engineer
- 'Top 10 AI Leaders in India', '40 under 40 Global Innovator'

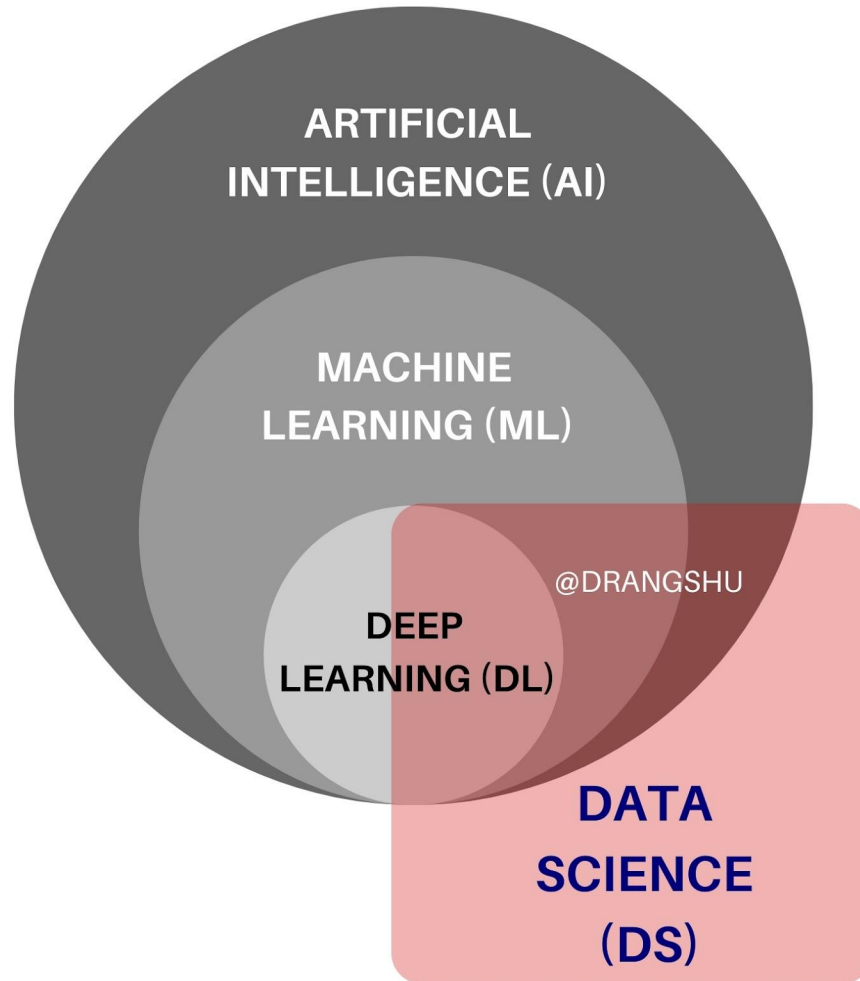


Agenda

- Introduction to AI
- 7 AI Applications for Defence
- Summary & Key Takeaways

Introduction to AI

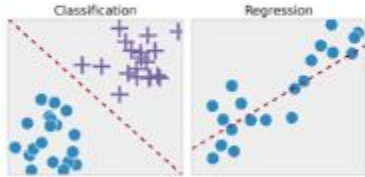
AL / ML / DL



Types of Machine Learning

Supervised Learning

- Regression – sales forecasting
- Classification – grouping potential customers



Unsupervised Learning

- Clustering – splitting customers by preferences
- Dimensionality Reduction – storing less data



Reinforcement Learning

- Reasoning - robotics

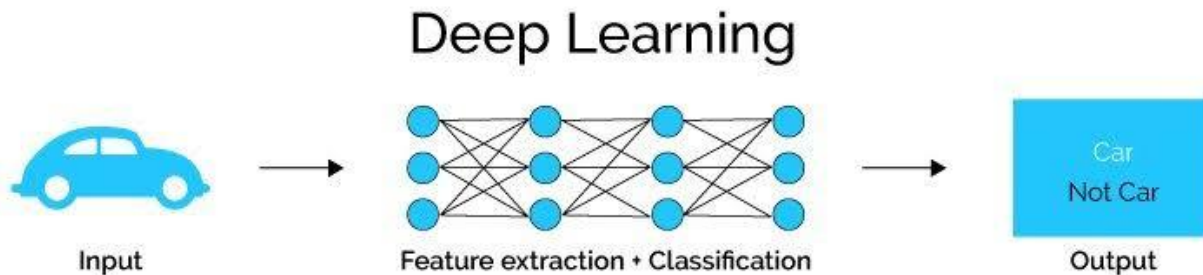
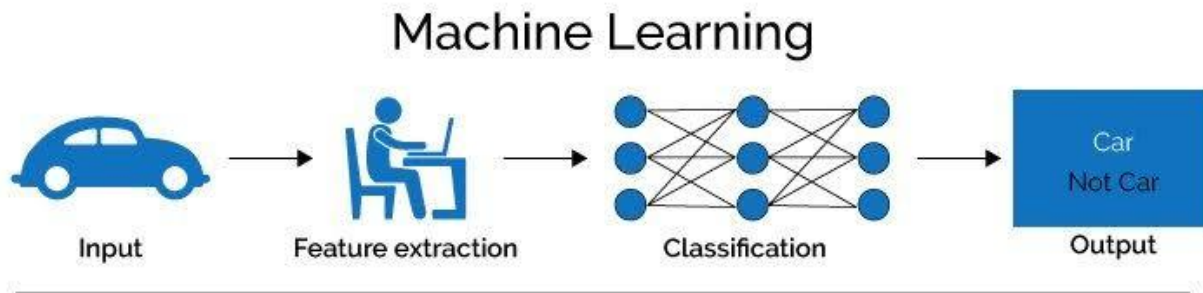


Deep Learning

- Neural Networks – image recognition

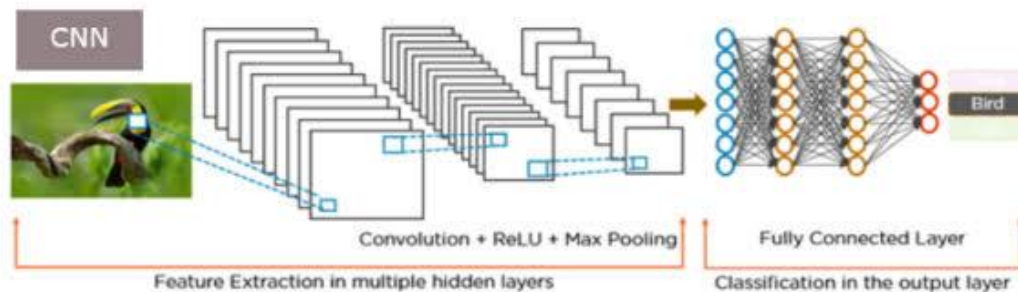


Machine Learning vs Deep Learning

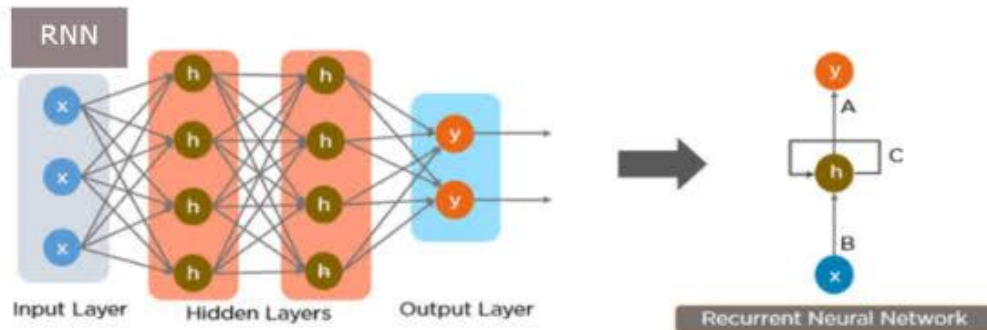


Deep Learning - CNN vs RNN

Convolutional Neural Network



Recurrent Neural Network

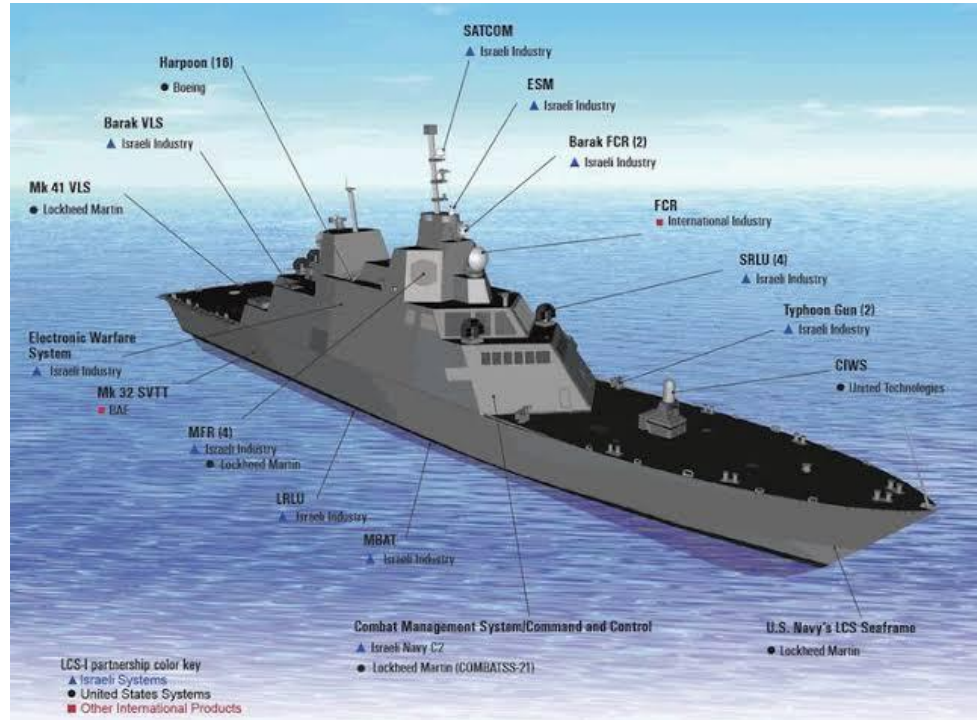


7 AI Applications for Defence

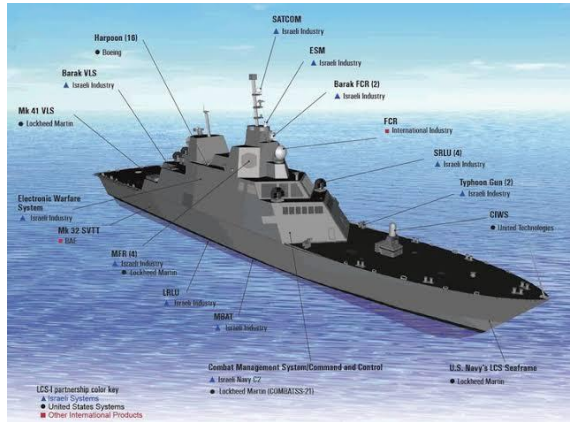
7 AI Applications for Defence

1. **Forecasting 2.0**
2. **Predictive Maintenance**
3. **Intelligent Supplier Selection**
4. **Smart Logistics**
5. **Document Intelligence**
6. **Nextgen Surveillance**
7. **Autonomous Weapons**

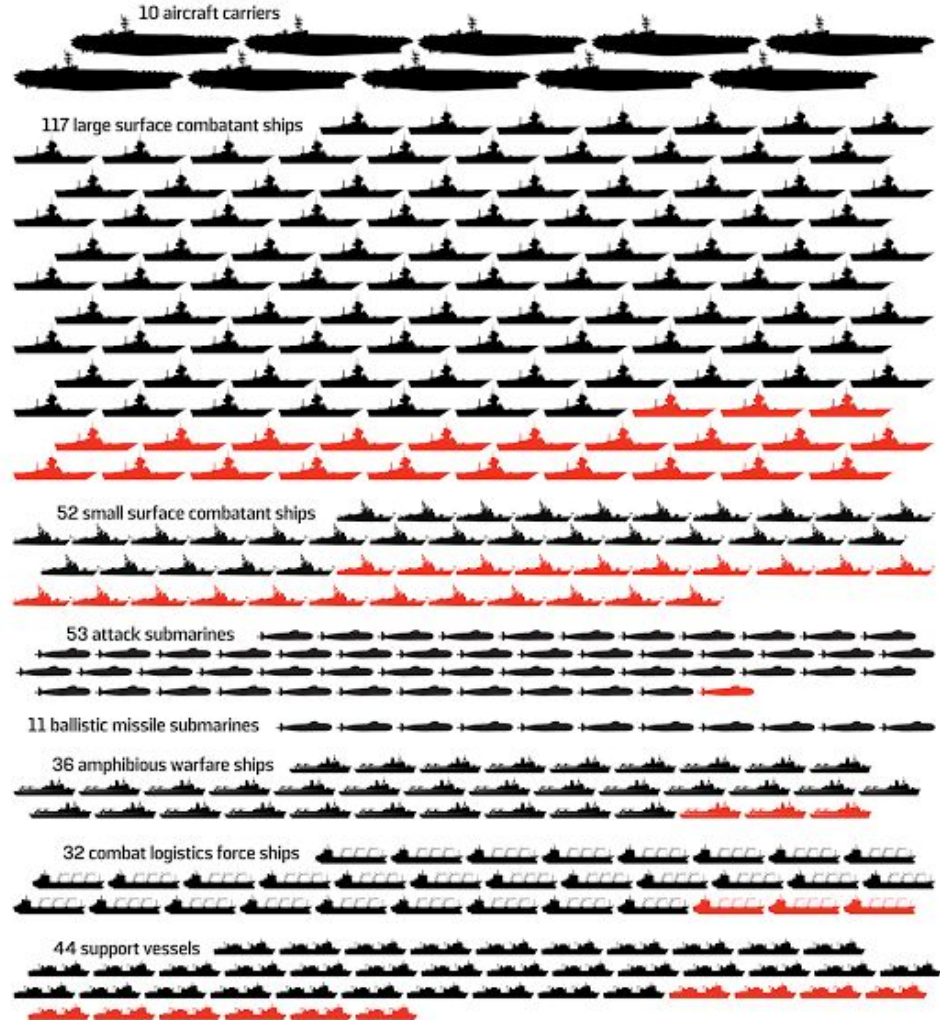
A single Navy ship has so many components



Navy has numerous ships



NEW SHIPS



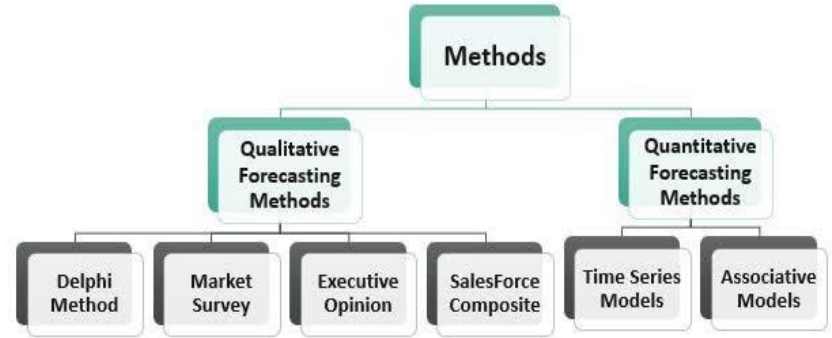
How many equipments and spare parts will be needed?



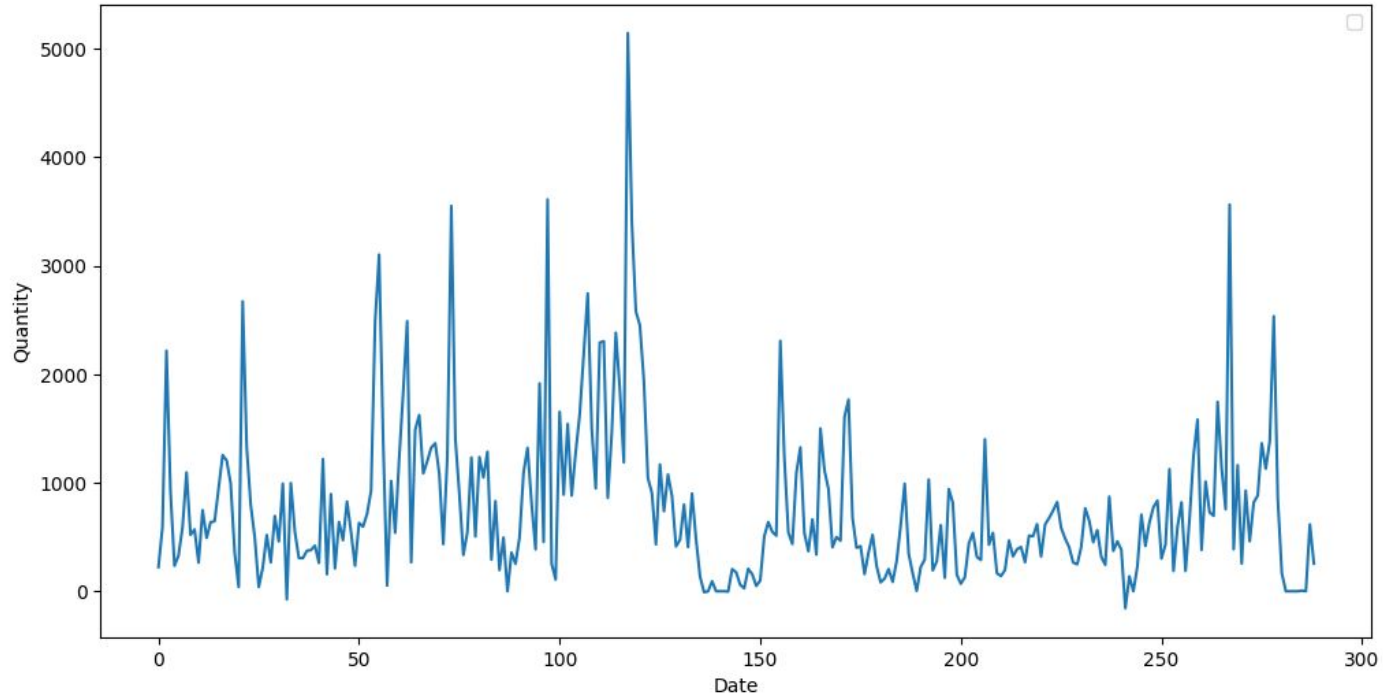
Forecasting



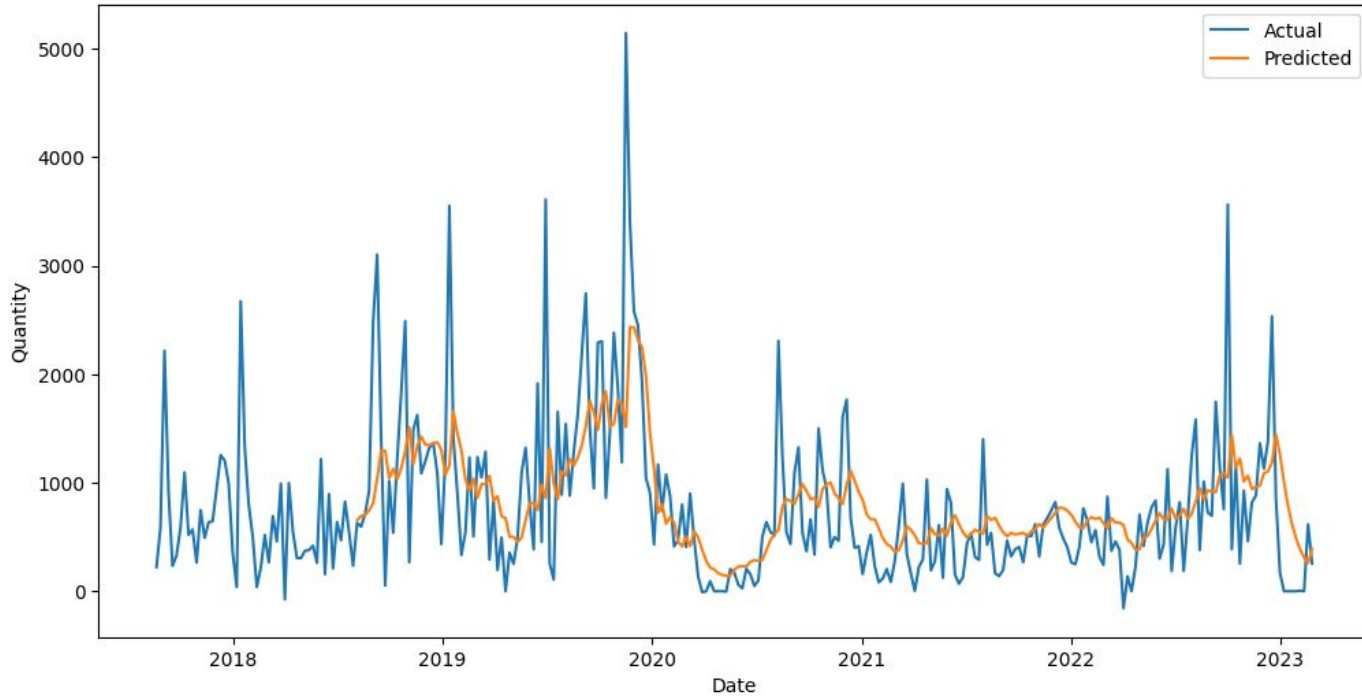
Forecasting Methods



But, can you predict this?



1. Forecasting 2.0

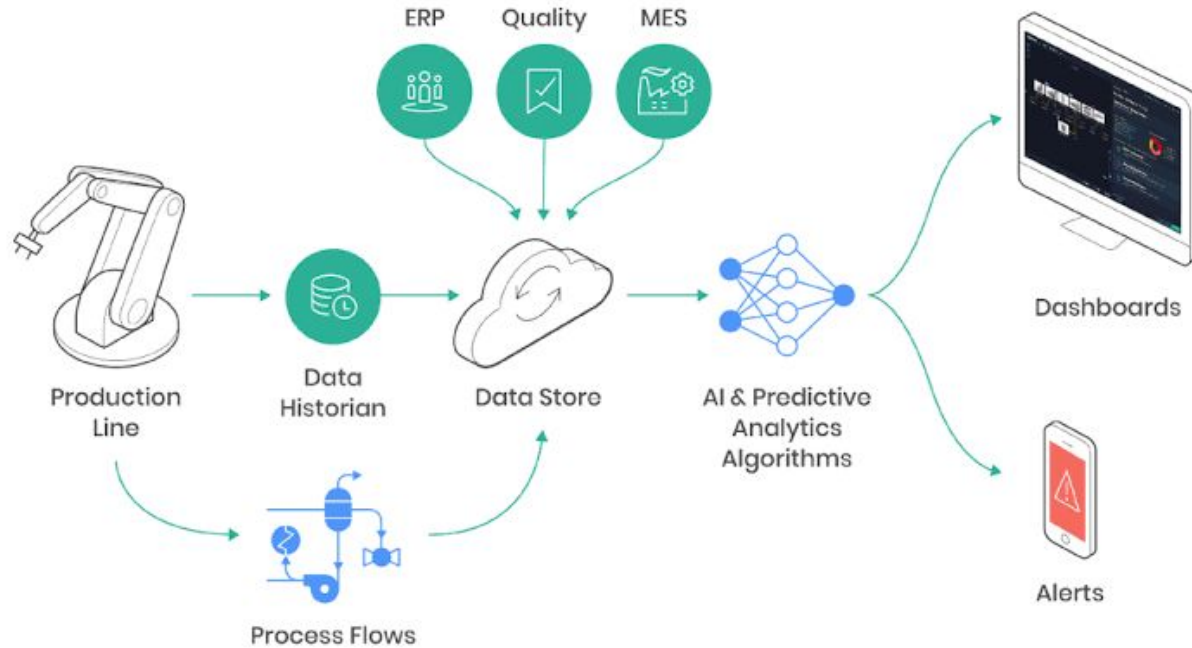


Maintenance



Application Maintenance Manual	
APPLICATION MAINTENANCE MANUAL	
TABLE OF CONTENTS	
ABOUT THIS DOCUMENT	1.1 System Overview
1.0 GENERAL INFORMATION	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Major functions performed by the system • Describe the architecture of the system in non-technical terms (e.g., client based, etc.) • User access mode (e.g., graphical user interface) • Responsible organization • System name or title • System code • System documentation
1.1 System Overview.....	
1.2 Project References.....	
1.3 Authorized User Permission.....	
1.4 Points of Contact.....	
1.4.1 Information.....	
1.4.2 Coordination.....	
1.4.3 Help Desk.....	
1.5 Organization of the Manual.....	
1.6 Acronyms and Abbreviations.....	
2.0 SYSTEM DESCRIPTION	5.0 SOFTWARE UNIT MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES
2.1 System Architecture.....	This section provides a detailed description of maintenance procedures for each software unit.
2.2 Security.....	
3.0 ENVIRONMENT	5.1 Consolidated Unit List
3.1 Equipment Environment.....	Provides the consolidated software unit list.
3.2 Storage Requirements.....	Each software unit in the following sections should be under a separate section header: 5.1, 5.x.
3.3 Support Software Environment.....	
4.0 SYSTEM MAINTENANCE	5.x [Software Unit Identifier]
4.1 Responsibilities.....	Identify and describe the system software unit.
4.2 Conventions.....	
4.3 Performance Verification.....	
4.4 Error Conditions.....	
4.5 Maintenance Procedures.....	
4.5.x [Maintenance Procedure]	5.x.1 Description
5.0 SOFTWARE UNIT MAINTENANCE	Provide detailed characteristics of the software unit and its relationship to other software units.
5.1 Consolidated Unit List.....	
5.x [Software Unit Identifier]	5.x.2 Functions
5.x.1 Description.....	List and describe the functions being performed by the software unit.
5.x.2 Functions.....	
5.x.3 Input.....	5.x.3 Input
5.x.4 Processing.....	Identify and describe the input, if applicable. Include the following information:
5.x.5 Data Structures.....	• Input data format (data record layout)
5.x.6 Verification Procedures.....	• Test procedures
5.x.7 Listings.....	
5.x.8 Interfaces.....	
6.0 DATABASE MAINTENANCE	

2. Predictive Maintenance



Supplier Selection

1. Identification

All available suppliers

2. Qualification

Short list

3. Evaluation & selection

Winning supplier

3. Intelligent Supplier Selection

1. Identification

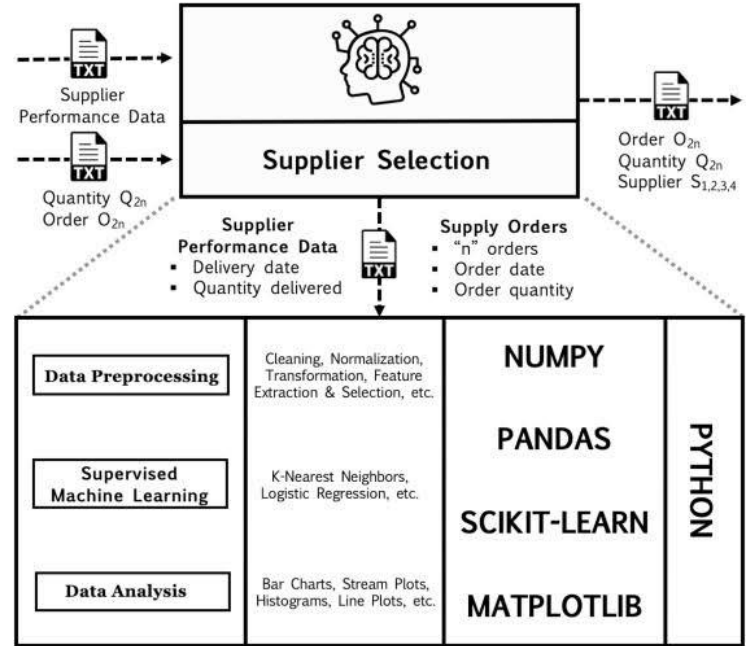
All available suppliers

2. Qualification

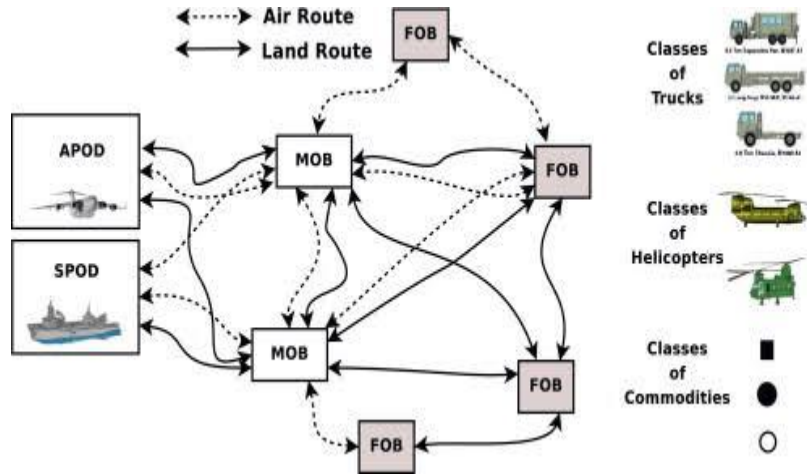
Short list

3. Evaluation & selection

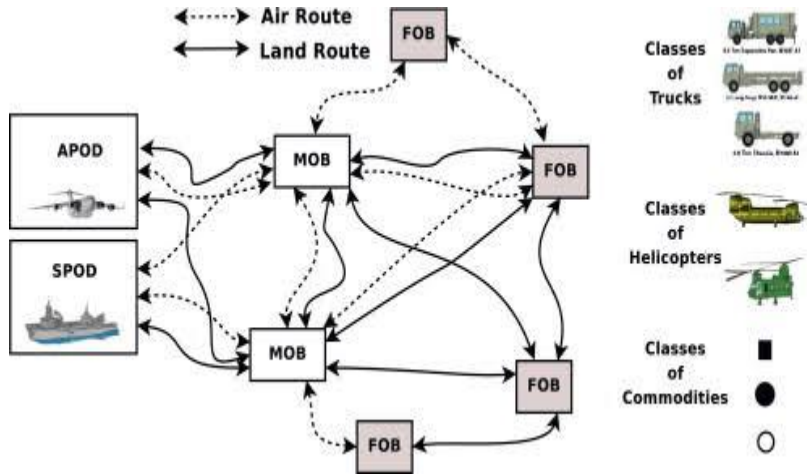
Winning supplier



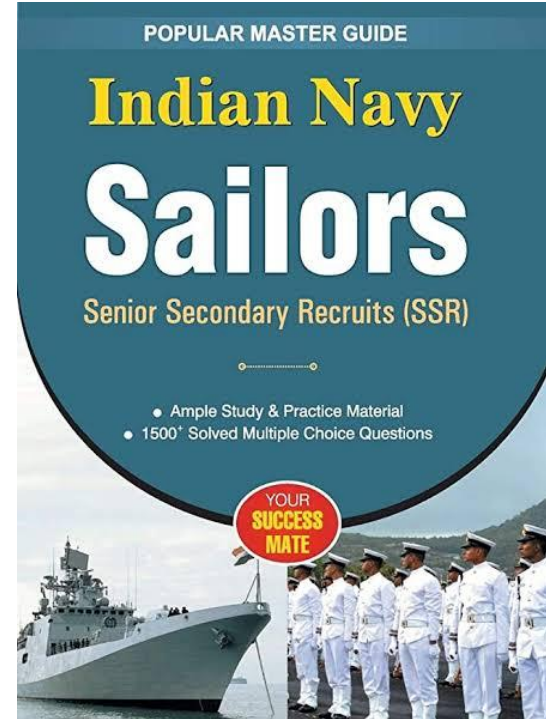
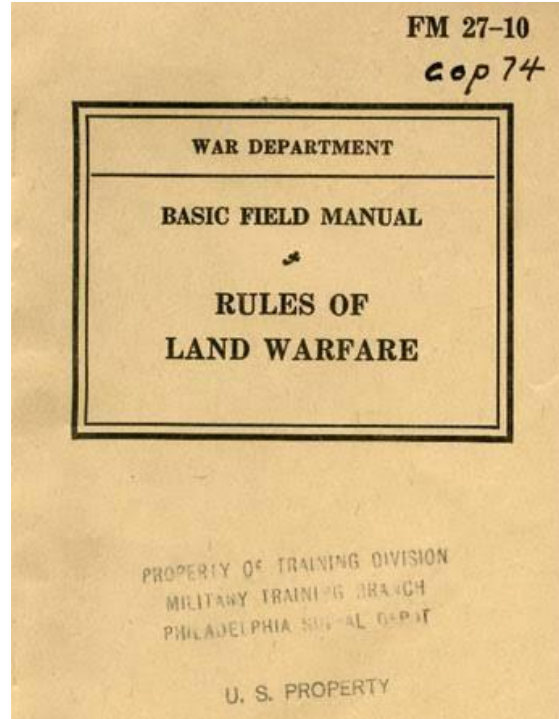
How to move goods and vehicles?



4. Smart Logistics

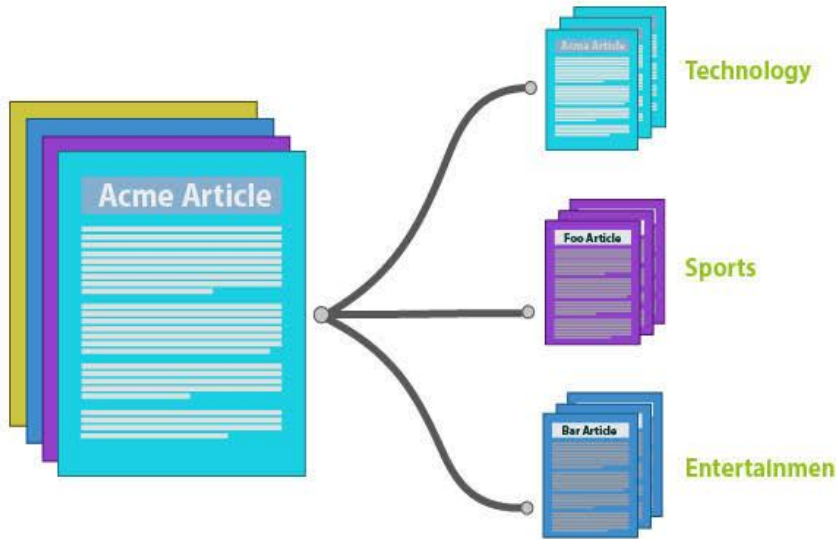


How to read, understand and use long documents?

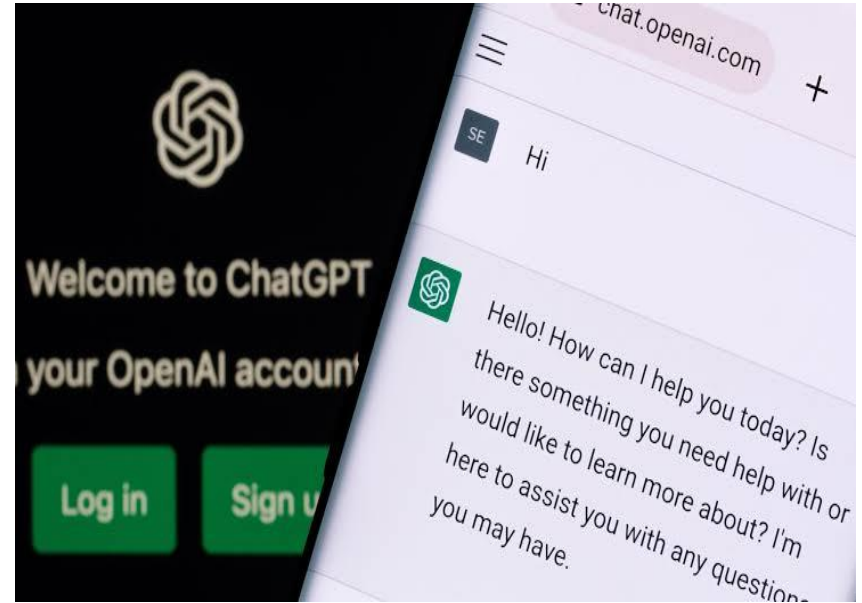


6. Document Intelligence

Document Category, Summary, Sentiment



Chat with your Document



Surveillance

Manual Surveillance



Surveillance

Manual Surveillance

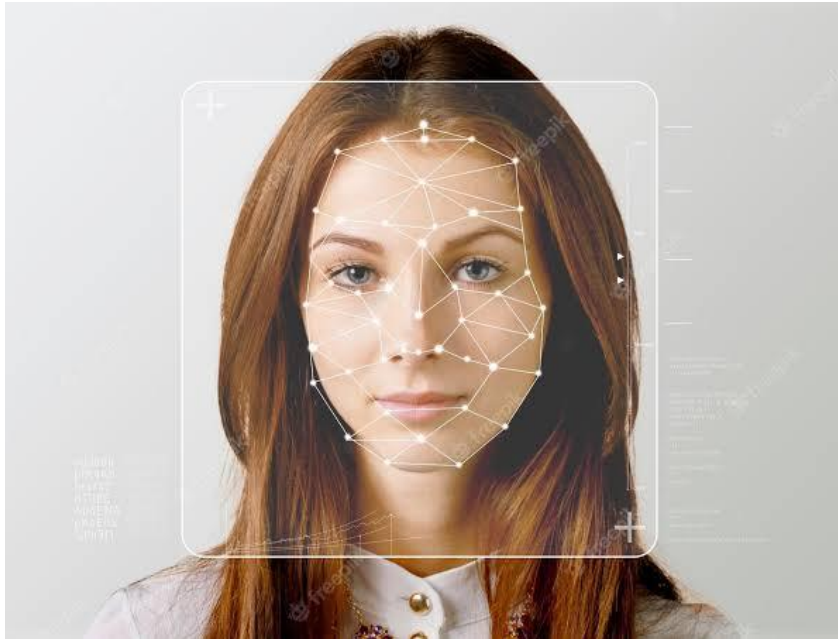


Camera Surveillance



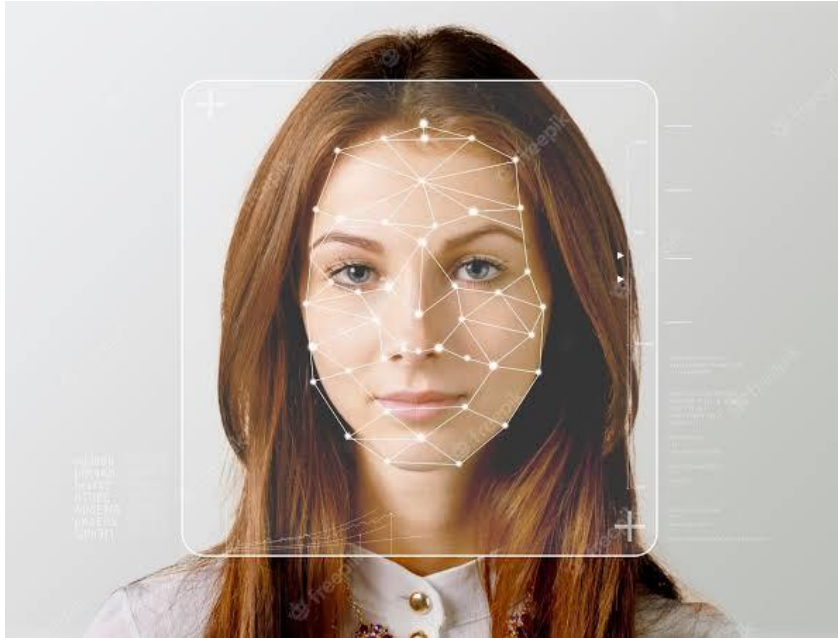
6. Nextgen Surveillance

Face Detection

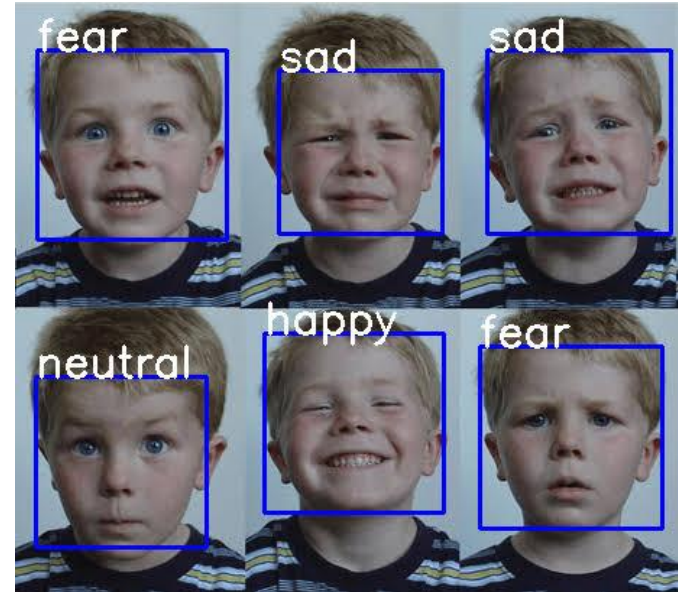


6. Nextgen Surveillance

Face Detection



Emotion Detection



6. Nextgen Surveillance

Classification



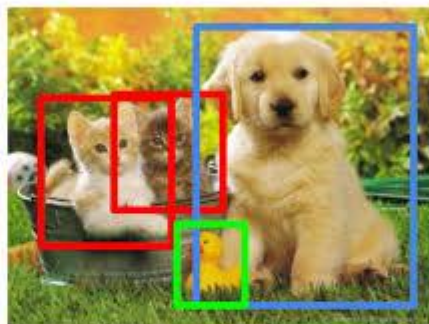
CAT

Classification
+ Localization



CAT

Object Detection



CAT, DOG, DUCK

Instance
Segmentation



CAT, DOG, DUCK

Single object

Multiple objects

Weapons

Weapons of the Past



Weapons

Weapons of the Past

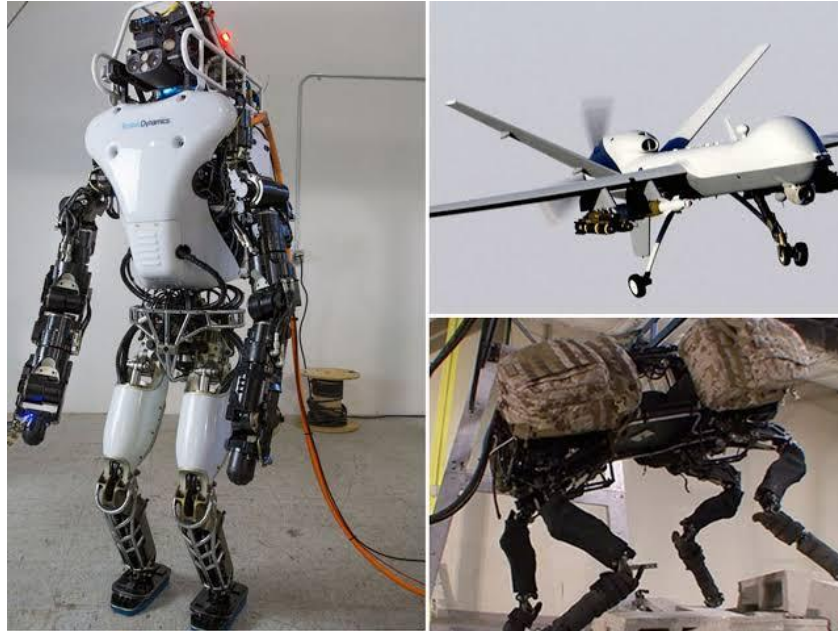


Weapons of the Present



7. Autonomous Weapons

AI + Robotics + Drones



Summary & Key Takeaways

Summary & Key Takeaways

1. **Forecasting 2.0:** Accurate future predictions for better planning
2. **Predictive Maintenance:** Ensure reliability of ship and equipments
3. **Intelligent Supplier Selection:** Automatically select best suppliers based on needs
4. **Smart Logistics:** Optimise logistics to minimise cost, time, and distance
5. **Document Intelligence:** Extract insights and chat with documents
6. **Nextgen Surveillance:** Elevate security through smart monitoring
7. **Autonomous Weapons:** Get ready for Battlefield 4.0

Battlefield 4.0



<https://youtu.be/vYxILGZ9IpQ>

Thank You!

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